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CSCI 150

Introduction to Digital and Computer System Design

Assignment 2



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2020 Winter Semester (S1)

Overview

- Focus: Boolean Algebra, Basic Logic Circuits
- Architecture: Combinatory Logic Circuits
- Textbook v4: Ch2; v5: Ch2
- Core Ideas:
 1. Assignment 2
 2. Prepare for Quiz 2

Prove The Following Boolean Equations

A. Truth Table: $\overline{ABCD} = \overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}$

A	B	C	D	$\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}$	\overline{ABCD}
0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1

A	B	C	D	$\overline{A} + \overline{B} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}$	\overline{ABCD}
1	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	0

Prove The Following Boolean Equations

A. Truth Table: $\overline{ABCD} = \bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D}$

A	B	C	D	$\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{C} + \bar{D}$	\overline{ABCD}
X	X	X	0	1	1
X	X	0	X	1	1
X	0	X	X	1	1
0	X	X	X	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	0

Prove The Following Boolean Equations

B. Algebraic Manipulation: $A(\bar{A} + B)(\bar{A}\bar{B} + C)(\overline{ABC} + D) = ABCD$

$$\begin{aligned} &= AB(\bar{A}\bar{B} + C)(\overline{ABC} + D) && \text{Rule F} \\ &= ABC(\overline{ABC} + D) && \text{Rule F} \\ &= ABCD && \text{Rule F} \end{aligned}$$

Prove The Following Boolean Equations

C. Algebraic Manipulation: $\bar{X}Y + \bar{Y}Z + X\bar{Z} = \underline{X\bar{Y}} + \underline{Y\bar{Z}} + \underline{\bar{X}Z}$

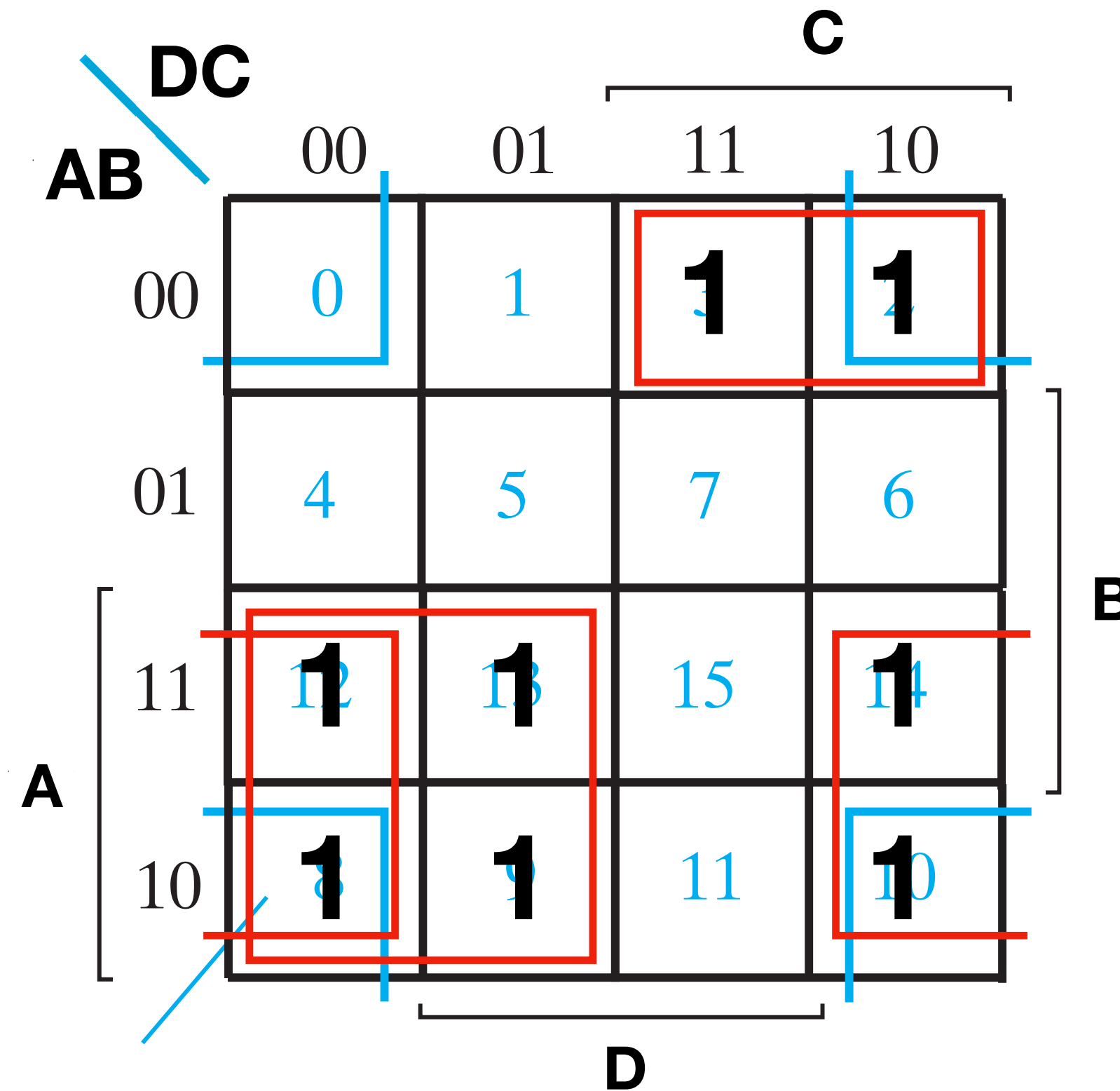
$$= (\underline{\bar{X}YZ} + \underline{\bar{X}Y\bar{Z}}) + (\underline{X\bar{Y}Z} + \underline{\bar{X}\bar{Y}Z}) + (\underline{XY\bar{Z}} + \underline{X\bar{Y}\bar{Z}}) \text{ Rule B}$$

$$= (\underline{X\bar{Y}Z} + \underline{X\bar{Y}\bar{Z}}) + (\underline{\bar{X}Y\bar{Z}} + \underline{XY\bar{Z}}) + (\underline{\bar{X}YZ} + \underline{\bar{X}\bar{Y}Z}) \text{ Rule 10}$$

$$= \underline{X\bar{Y}} + \underline{Y\bar{Z}} + \underline{\bar{X}Z} \text{ Rule B}$$

Optimise The Following Boolean Functions using K-map

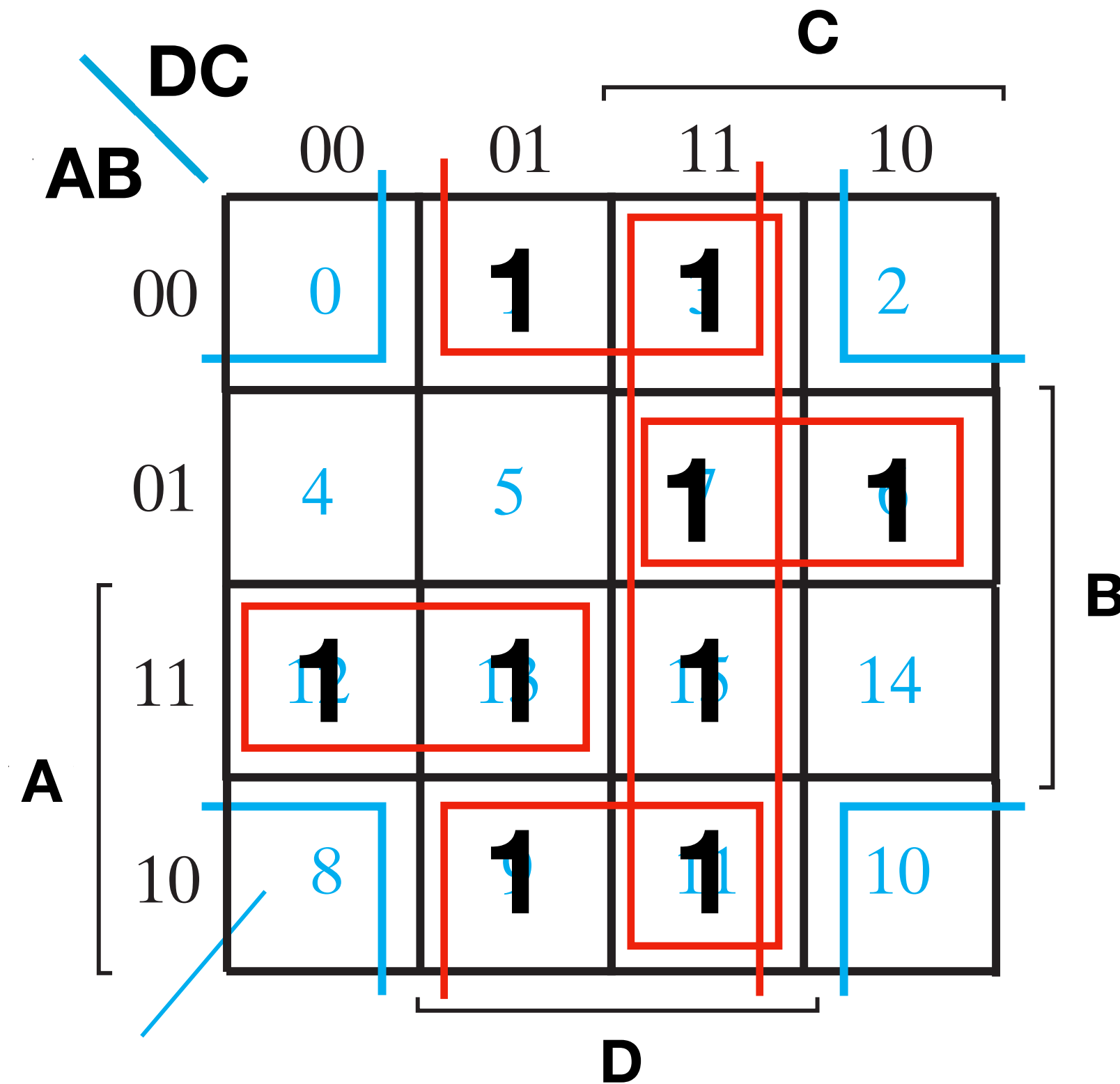
A. $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m(2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14)$



$$A\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + A\bar{D}$$

Optimise The Following Boolean Functions using K-map

B. $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m(1, 3, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15)$



$$CD + BD + \bar{A}BC + AB\bar{C}$$

Optimise The Following Boolean Expressions in Product-of-Sums Form

A. $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m(0, 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 11, 15)$

- $$\begin{aligned}
 F(A, B, C, D) &= \overline{\Sigma m(1, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 14)} \\
 &= \overline{\overline{C}D + AB\overline{D} + \overline{A}BC} \\
 &= (C + \overline{D})(\overline{A} + \overline{B} + D)(A + \overline{B} + \overline{C})
 \end{aligned}$$

The Karnaugh map is a 4x4 grid with the following minterms:

AB \ DC	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	3	2
01	4	5	7	6
11	12	13	15	14
10	8	9	11	10

The map is annotated with red and blue boxes highlighting specific groups of minterms:

- Red Boxes:**
 - A vertical box covering minterms 1, 5, 13, and 9.
 - A horizontal box covering minterms 7 and 6.
 - A horizontal box covering minterms 12 and 14.
- Blue Boxes:**
 - A horizontal box covering minterms 0 and 2.
 - A horizontal box covering minterms 4 and 6.
 - A horizontal box covering minterms 8 and 10.



Solution

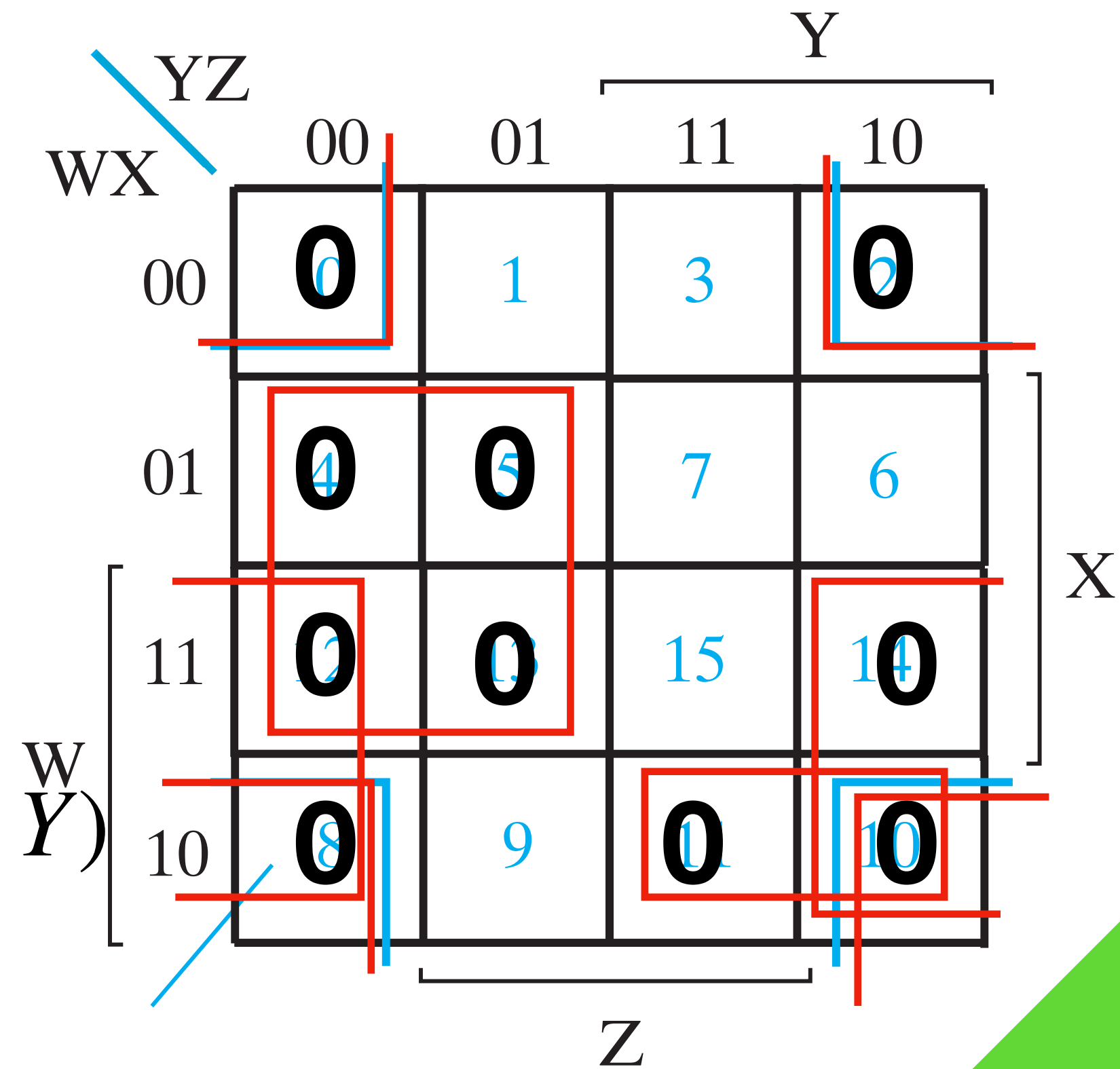
Optimise The Following Boolean Expressions in Product-of-Sums Form

B. $F(W, X, Y, Z) = \Pi M(0, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14)$

- $$F(W, X, Y, Z) = \overline{\Sigma m(0, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14)}$$

$$= \overline{X\bar{Y} + \bar{X}\bar{Z} + WY + W\bar{X}\bar{Y}}$$

$$= (\bar{X} + Y)(X + Z)(\bar{W} + \bar{Y})(\bar{W} + X + \bar{Y})$$



Optimise The Following Boolean Expressions with Don't Care Conditions

B. $F(A, B, C) = \Sigma m(1, 2, 4)$, $d(A, B, C) = \Sigma m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

		BC			
		B			
A	C	00	01	11	10
0		X	1	X	1
1		1	5	X	X

Optimise The Following Boolean Expressions with Don't Care Conditions

B. $F(A, B, C) = \Sigma m(1, 2, 4)$, $d(A, B, C) = \Sigma m(0, 3, 6, 7)$

\overline{AC}

		BC		B	
		00	01	11	10
A	0	X	1	X	2
	1	4	0	X	X

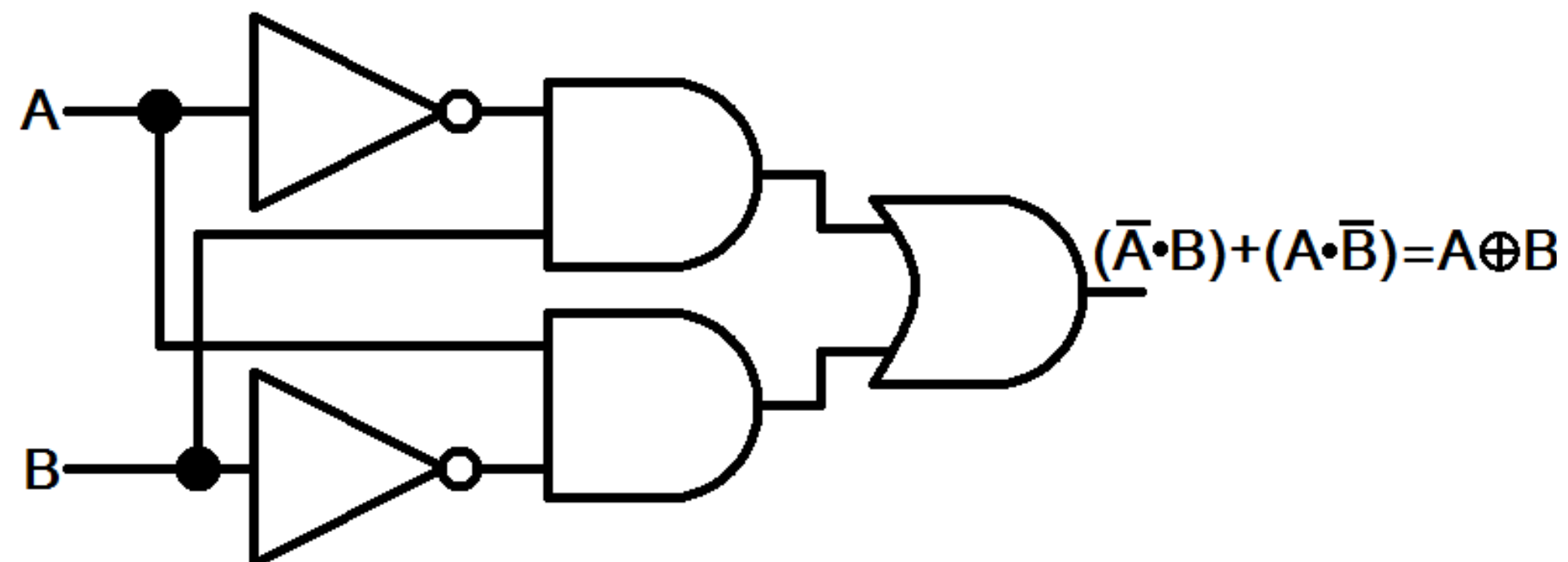
C

XOR

A. Write down the boolean expression of XOR in sum-of-products and product-of-sums

- $X \oplus Y = \bar{X}Y + X\bar{Y} = (\bar{X} + \bar{Y})(X + Y)$

B. Draw the circuit diagram implementation with AND, OR, NOT gates for XOR



X	Y	$X \oplus Y$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0